The Small Paraclisis



to the Most Holy Theotokos

Preface

In January, 1990 The Services of Holy Pascha, first of a proposed series of Byzantine church music tutorial programs, was published by this Office and met with acceptance. The present work is a companion volume.

This program has three components. The first is an introduction setting forth the origin and sense of the service. This should be duplicated in any participant's copies which you may prepare.

The second component includes the full text of the service with musical setting for all of the hymns included. These are principally the work of the late Archimandrite Cyril Haddad who prepared them for the diocese during his retirement.

As in the Pascha volume, the text is arranged as a duplication master from which $8 \ 1/2 \ x \ 11^*$ booklets can be put together as participants' texts. A new note is included here. Since the canon of the Paraclisis service is set to a repetitive metrical tune, it may not be necessary to included the musical notation for many of the troparia. Accordingly the text of these troparia, arranged in sense lines is duplicated in the appendix. By printing the music of the hirmoi and the texts of the troparia a participants' booklet smaller in size but not in content could be devised.

In this sense line arrangement, syllables with more than one note are followed by a corresponding number of dashes. Thus *all*-- means that two notes are sung to this word. When one syllable of the word bears two or more notes, the dashes follow the syllable so affected. Thus *incarna--tion* would indicate two notes on *na* and one note on each of the other syllables. Syllables sung on a note held for two beats are printed in bold type. Thus in the phrase "Mother of God", the first syllable would be held. It is presumed that the last note in each sense line receives two beats, so these syllables are not specifically indicated.

The third component is a recording of the chants executed by Deacon Bryan McNeil of St. Joseph's parish, Lawrence, Ma. as a tutorial for cantors.

The most effective and pleasing way to chant the canons is to have the people sing the hirmoi and the refrains while the choir or cantors sing the troparia. Various cantors or choir members, alternately men and women, might sing these troparia in turn. In this way, not everyone would have to learn each troparion and yet as much of the service as desired could be held.

Rev. Fred Saato Director of Educational Services June, 1990

The Small Paraclisis to the Most Holy Theotokos



Educational Services Diocese of Newton West Newton, MA 02165

The Small Paraclisis to the Most Holy Theotokos

Introduction

The all holy Mother of God is seen in the eyes of the Church as the image of the perfect Christian. She is the one in whom the mystery of God's transforming love - theosis, or deification, to use the Patristic term - has been brought to fulfillment. Her glorification as a total human being in spirit, soul, and body is the first fruit of the redemption wrought by her divine Son. In her the restored divine image and likeness shine most brightly among mortals. Her passage through the portals of death to the kingdom of immortal life stands as a guarantee for all Christians who nourish a hope of their own resurrection.

This is why the feast of the *Dormition of the Theotokos* (August 15) has always been seen as the chief feast of the holy virgin in the liturgical year. On it we remember that ancient tradition of the Church which proclaims that Mary already shares in the glory which awaits us all after Christ's second coming. On this day we celebrate the perfection of her life and also the promise of our own transformation.

The Byzantine Churches prepare for this feast with a twoweek observance called the *Fast of the Theotokos*. One of the highpoints of this Fast period is the daily celebration of the Small Paraclisis contained in this book. In this service we recognize that as individuals we have a long way to go before our own transfiguration is complete. We ask the Mother of God, type of the perfected believer, to intercede for us in furthering our transformation. "Quiet the storms within me, dispelling the surge of depression," we pray. "Pacify the rise of my passions and quiet the stormy turbulence of my sins, you who have borne the merciful Lord." Recognizing her ability to intercede for us, we thus proclaim both our own weakness and the perfection of the miracle wrought in her.

The central part of this service is the Canon, a metrical composition originally based on the biblical canticles which form a part of the Byzantine morning service. Authorship of this Canon is attributed to Theophanes the Hymnographer, a ninth century monk of the Monastery of St. Saba and later Bishop of Nicaea. It is sometimes also credited to Theostiriktos, a monk of the Symboulis Monastery in Bythinia, near the Sea of Marmara.

Each ode of the Canon begins with an Hirmos citing the biblical reference and includes a number of troparia reproducing the same metrical model of the Hirmos. While most English translations have rendered the Canon in prose, there have been a few exceptions. The version here, prepared by the late Archimandrite Cyril Haddad, is a metrical translation, adapted to the musical setting by the Greek psaltist, John Sakellarides.

The order of the service as a whole is taken from the Prayer Book (Horologion) edited by Archbishop Neophytos Edelby, Metropolitan of Aleppo. Father Cyril's musical setting was completed by the Rev. Fr. Victor Samaha.

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The Small Paraclisis to the Most Holy Theotokos

Priest:

Blessed is our God at all times: now and always and forever and ever.

People: Amen.

Psalm 142

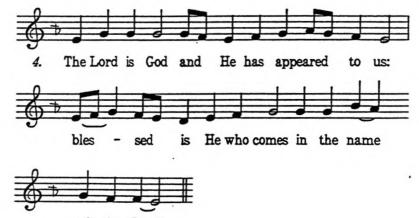
Reader:

O Lord, listen to my prayer; in Your truth give heed to my request and in Your justice hear me, And enter not into judgement with Your servant since of all the living none is just before You. The enemy has pursued my soul, he has crushed my life into the ground; He has forced me to dwell in darkness like those long dead. My spirit was overwhelmed with grief and within me my heart was troubled. Remembering the days of old, I meditated on all Your deeds, I thought of the works of Your hands. I stretched out my hands to You; like a parched land my soul longed for You. Listen to me without delay, O Lord: my spirit has failed me; Turn not Your face away from me nor let me sink in the pit like the others. Grant that I may hear Your love at dawn for I have placed my hope in You. O Lord, let me know which way I shall go, for I have lifted up my soul to You. Deliver me, O Lord, from my enemies: it is to You that I have fled. Teach me to do Your will, for You are my God: may Your good Spirit lead me over level ground.

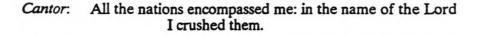
For the sake of Your name, O Lord, You will keep me alive; In Your saving bounty You will deliver my soul from opression, And in Your loving kindness You will destroy my enemies, And bring to naught all those who grieve my soul, For I am your servant.

The Lord is God (Fourth Tone)

Give thanks to the Lord and call upon His name.



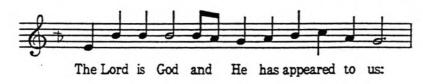
of the Lord.



People: The Lord is God...

Cantor:

Cantor: This was done by the Lord: it is wonderful in our eyes.





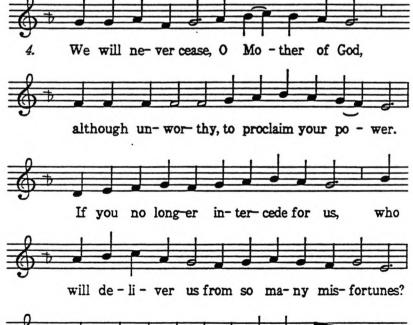
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Cantor: Glory to the Father and the Son and the Holy Spirit. Now and always and forever and ever, amen.



Who would e - ver have preserved us free





O God, have mercy on me in the greatness of Your love;
In the abundance of Your tender mercies wipe out my offence.
Wash me thoroughly from malice and cleanse me from sin, for I am well aware of my malice and my sins are before me always.
It is You alone I have offended;
I have done what is evil in Your sight.
Wherefore You are just in Your deeds

and triumphant in Your judgement.

Behold I was born in iniquities

and in sins my mother conceived me.

But You are the Lover of truth:

You have shown me the depths and secrets of Your wisdom.

Wash me with hyssop and I shall be pure; cleanse me and I shall be whiter than snow.

Let me hear sounds of joy and feasting:

the bones that were afflicted shall rejoice.

Turn Your face away from my offences and wipe off all my sins. A spotless heart create in me, O God: renew a steadfast spirit in my breast.

Cast me not afar from Your face; take not Your blessed Spirit out of me.

Restore to me the joy of Your salvation; and let Your guiding Spirit dwell in me.

I will teach Your ways to the sinners,

and the wicked shall return to You.

Deliver me from blood-guilt, O God, my saving God, and my tongue shall joyfully sing Your justice.

O Lord, You shall open my lips and my mouth will declare Your praise.

Had You desired sacrifice I would have offered it, but You will not be satisfied with whole burnt offerings.

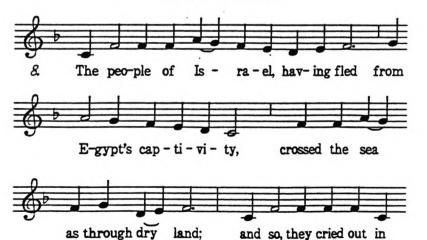
Sacrifice to God is a contrite spirit: a crushed and humble heart God will not spurn.

In Your kindness, O Lord, be bountiful to Sion; may the walls of Jerusalem be restored.

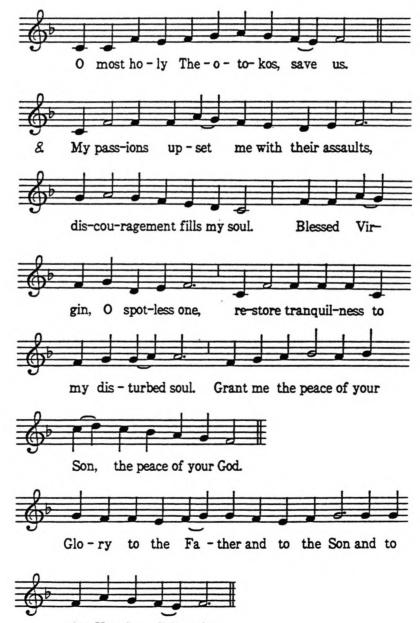
Then will you delight in just oblation, in sacrifice and whole burnt offerings.

Then shall they offer calves upon Your altar.

The Canon - First Ode







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Synapte

Priest: Have mercy on us, O God, according to Your great mercy. We pray You: hear us and have mercy.

People: Lord, have mercy (three times, after each petition).

Priest: Again we pray for our Archbishop N., and for all our brethren in Christ.

Again we pray for mercy, life, peace, health, and salvation for the servants of God, the members of this blessed community present here, who are taking part in this service for the realization of their good intentions. Let us beseech the Lord for each and every one of them, for the benefactors of this holy church, and for us its servants.

Again we pray for all Orthodox Christians, that the Lord God, the Holy One, will bestow upon them His grace for their eternal salvation, prosper their good works, heal their sick, return safely their absent loved ones, and rest the souls of their departed. Let us say for them all:

One of the following petitions may be added according to the circumstances in which the Service is offered. We respond Lord, have mercy (12 times, alternately). If desired, the third and fourth of the above petitions may be omitted.

Ordinarily, if intentions are requested:

Again we pray for the servants of God NN.

For the sick:

Again we pray for mercy, life, peace, health, and salvation for the servant of God N.: that the Lord God will save him/her from every sickness, physical or spiritual, and bless him/her with perfect health.

For those who have gone abroad:

Again we pray for the servants of God NN., that they may be protected from all danger and may abide in peace and health; that they may perform good works according to God's Commandments and be filled with His earthly and heavenly blessings.

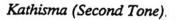
For travelers by sea, air and land:

Again we pray for the servants of God NN. who are traveling by sea (air, or land): that they will arrive safely and securely at their destination and that Christ our God will be with them and protect them from all danger now and throughout the rest of their journey in life. For them let us say, Lord have mercy.

Priest:

For You are a gracious God and we render glory to You - Father, Son and Holy Spirit - now and always and forever and ever.

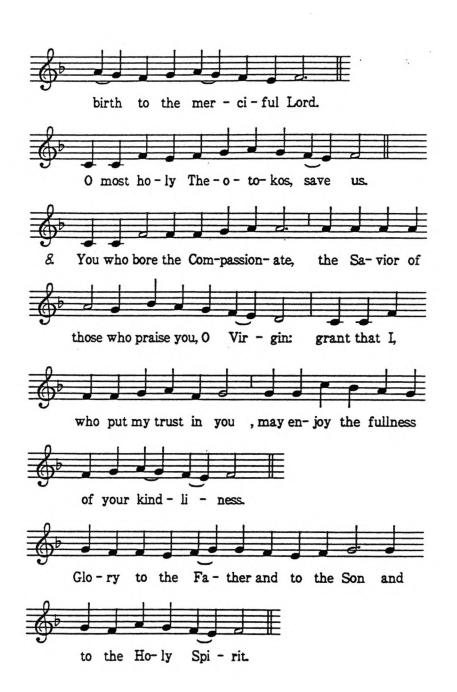
People: Amen.



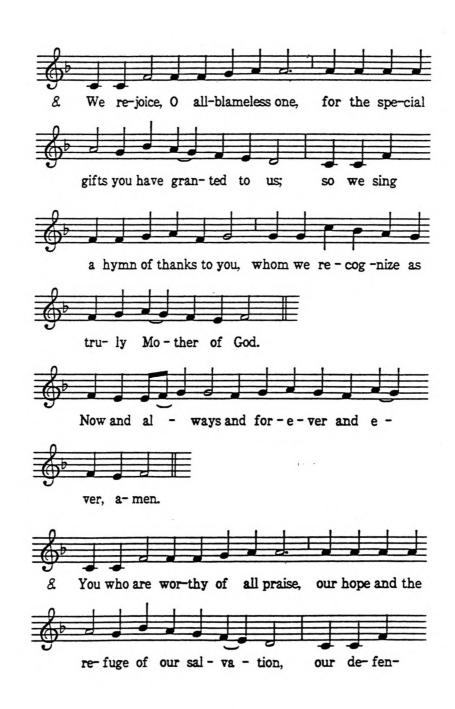




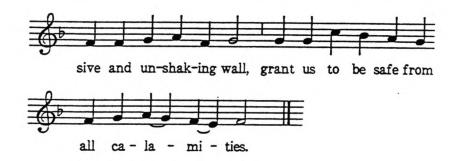




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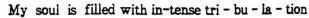


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Synapte

Priest:	Have mercy on us, O God, according to Your great mercy. We pray You: hear us and have mercy.
People:	Lord, have mercy (three times, after each petition).
Priest:	Again we pray for our Archbishop N., and for all our brethren in Christ.
	Again we pray for mercy, life, peace, health, and sal- vation for the servants of God, the members of this blessed community present here, who are taking part in this service for the realization of their good inten- tions. Let us beseech the Lord for each and every one of them, for the benefactors of this holy church, and for us its servants.
	Again we pray for all Orthodox Christians, that the Lord God, the Holy One, will bestow upon them His grace for their eternal salvation, prosper their good works, heal their sick, return safely their absent loved ones, and rest the souls of their departed. Let us say for them all:
	Again we pray for (the special intention of the service, as on pages 18-19)
People:	Lord, have mercy (12 times).
Priest:	For You are the King of peace and the Savior of our souls and we render glory to You - Father, Son and Holy Spirit - now and always and forever and ever.
People:	Amen.



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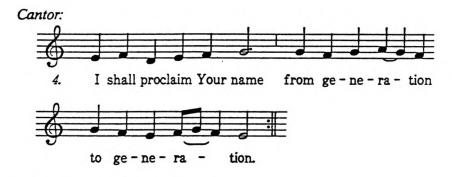


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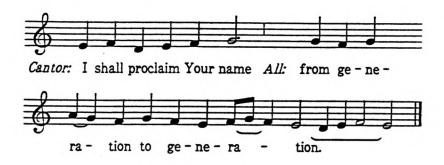
Prokimenon (Fourth Tone)



People: I shall proclaim Your name ...

Cantor: Listen, O Daughter and see and incline your ear and forget your people and your father's house, and the King will desire your beauty.

People: I shall proclaim Your name ...



Gospel

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Priest:	Let us pray the Lord our God that we may become worthy to hear the holy Gospel.
People:	Lord, have mercy (three times).
Priest:	Wisdom! Let us stand and listen to the Holy Gospel. Peace to all.
People:	And to your spirit.
Priest:	A reading from the Holy Gospel according to the evangelist Luke.
People:	Glory to You, O Lord, glory to You!
Priest:	Let us be attentive! (Reads Luke 1: 39-48, 56)
People:	(after the reading) Glory to You, O Lord, glory to You!
Cantor:	(Second Tone) Glory to the Father and to the Son and to the Holy Spirit.
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Cantor:

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Now and always and forever and ever. Amen.

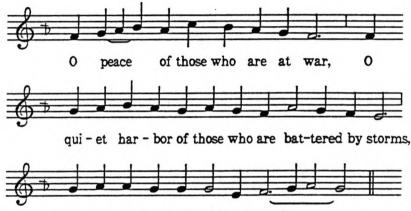






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save your peo-ple; save your com-mu - ni - ty,



0 on - ly hope of faith-ful souls

Priest:

O God, save Your people and bless Your inheritance. Look upon Your world with mercy and compassion; raise the Orthodox Christians to glory and shower upon us Your abundant mercies, through the intercessions of our all-pure Lady, the Mother of God and ever-virgin Mary, through the power of the precious and life-giving Cross, through the prayers of the honorable and incorporeal Powers of heaven, of the honorable and illustrious prophet, the Forerunner John the Baptist, of the holy and glorious Apostles worthy of all praise, of our Fathers among the saints and great ecumenical teachers Basil the Great, Gregory the Theologian and John Chrysostom, of our Father among the saints Nicholas the Wonderworker, Archbishop of Myra in Lycia, of the holy, glorious and victorious Martyrs, of our holy and God-bearing Fathers, of the holy and just Ancestors of God Joachim and Anne, of St. N. (the patron of this holy church), of St. N. (whose memory we celebrate today), and of all Your saints: we beseech You, O most merciful Lord - listen to the prayers that we sinners offer You and have mercy on us.

Reader:

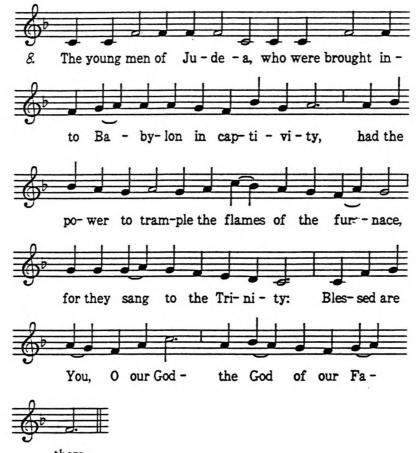
Lord, have mercy (twelve times).

Priest: Through the mercy and compassion and love for mankind of Your only-begotten Son with whom You are blessed, together with Your all-holy, good, and life-giving Spirit, now and always and forever and ever.

People:

Seventh Ode

Amen.



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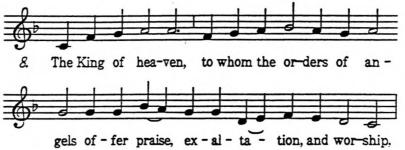
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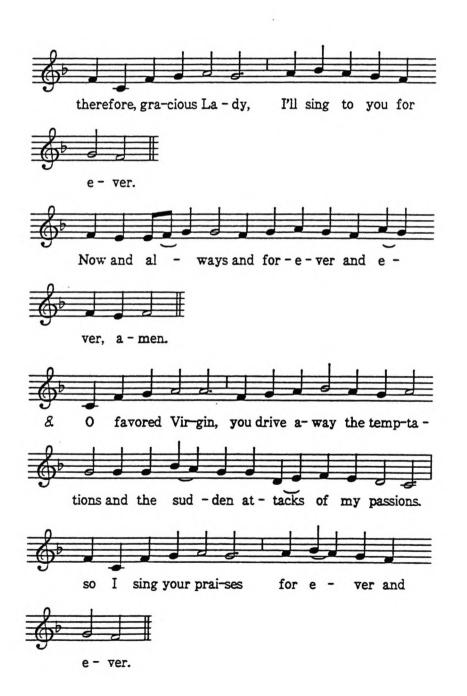
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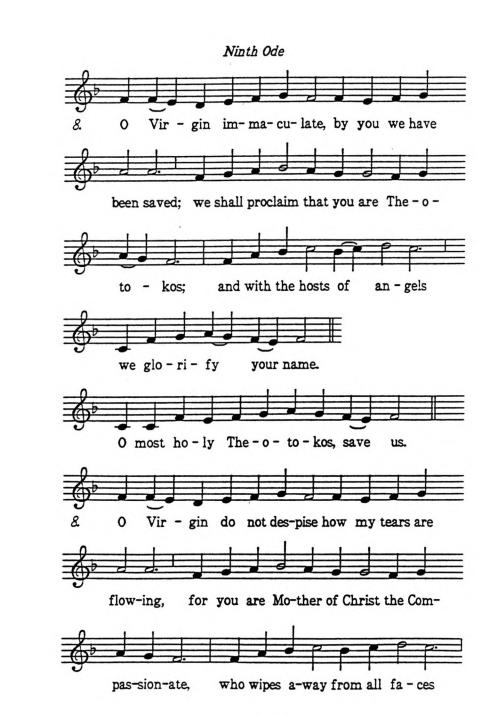
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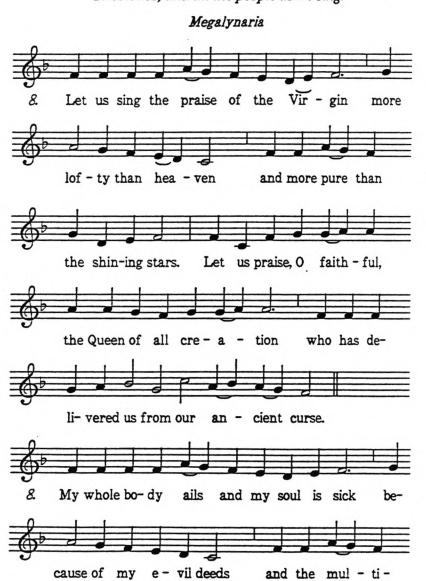
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The priest incenses the church, the icon of the Theotokos, and all the people as we sing:



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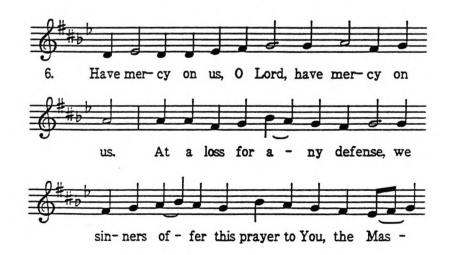
Trisagion Prayers

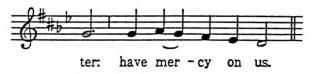
People:	Holy God, holy mighty One, holy immortal One, have mercy on us (<i>three times</i>). Glory to the Father and to the Son and to the Holy Spirit, now and always and forever and ever. Amen. All-holy Trinity, have mercy on us;
	Lord, forgive us our sins; Master, pardon our transgressions; Holy One, look upon us and heal our infirmities for Your name's sake.
	Lord, have mercy (three times). Glory to the Father and to the Son and to the Holy Spirit, now and always and forever and ever. Amen. Our Father, who are in heaven

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- Priest: For Thine is the kingdom and the power and the glory, of the Father and the Son and the Holy Spirit, now and always and forever and ever.
- People: Amen.

Troparia of Repentance (Sixth Tone)







peo - ple.

All of us are the works of Your



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the sal-va - tion of the Chris-tian fold.

(In some churches, it is customary during the Dormition Fast, to sing the troparion and theotokion of the day instead of the above.)

Synapte

Priest: Have mercy on us, O God, according to Your great mercy. We pray You: hear us and have mercy.

People: Lord, have mercy (three times, after each petition).

Priest: Again we pray for our Archbishop N., and for all our brethren in Christ.

Again we pray for mercy, life, peace, health, and salvation for the servants of God, the members of this blessed community present here, who are taking part in this service for the realization of their good intentions. Let us beseech the Lord for each and every one of them, for the benefactors of this holy church, and for us its servants.

Again we pray for all Orthodox Christians, that the Lord God, the Holy One, will bestow upon them His grace for their eternal salvation, prosper their good works, heal their sick, return safely their absent loved ones, and rest the souls of their departed. Let us say for them all:

Again we pray for ... (the special intention of the service, as on pages 18-19)

People:

Lord, have mercy (12 times).

Priest:

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Again we pray that this holy place (or monastery) and every city and country place may be spared from famine and pestilence, earthquake and flood, fire and sword, foreign invasion and civil war: that our loving and good God may be gentle, merciful and placable, and that He may avert from us all threatening danger and save us from His just anger that hangs over us, and that He may have mercy on us.

People: Lord, have mercy (40 times)

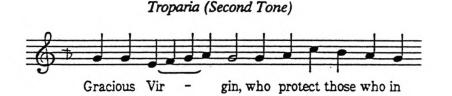
Priest: Hear us, O God our Savior, hope of all those who live at the far ends of the world and of those far out at sea; be kind to us, O Master, forgive us our sins and have mercy on us, for You are the gracious One and the Lover of mankind and we render glory to You - Father, Son and Holy Spirit - now and always and forever and ever.

People: Amen.

Dismissal

- Priest: Glory to You, O Christ our God and our Hope, glory to You.
- Reader: Glory to the Father and to the Son and to the Holy Spirit, now and always and forever and ever, amen. Lord, have mercy (*three times*). Give the blessing, Father in the name of the Lord.
- Priest: May Christ our true God through the prayers of His all-pure Mother, of the glorious apostles worthy of all praise, and of all the saints - have mercy on us and save us, for He is gracious and the Lover of mankind.

During the following hymns, the people venerate the icon of the Mother of God.









- (In some churches the exapostilaria of the feast are sung instead of the above troparia during the Dormition Fast.)
- Priest: Through the prayers of our holy fathers, Lord Jesus Christ our God, have mercy on us and save us.

People:

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Amen.

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Appendix

(The troparia of the Canon arranged in sense lines)

First Ode

Hirmos: The people of Israel...

Surrounded by ma--ny tempta--tions, O Virgin, to you I flee, to be sheltered in your saving care. O Mother of God the Word our Sa--vior, deliver **me** from distress-- and adversity.

My passions upset-- me with their assaults, discouragement fills my soul. Blessed Vir--gin, O spotless one, restore tranquilness to my disturbed-- soul. Grant me the peace of your Son--, the peace of your God.

Glory...

O Virgin who gave-- birth to Christ our God, I earnestly call on you to deli--ver me from distress. To you I come asking for a shel--ter; it is to you that I raise my heart-- and my thoughts.

Now...

O you who alone are Theoto--kos, and Mother of the Good One, take away-- from me all disease: disease of my soul and of my bo--dy, and make me worthy of God's assistance and your care.

Third Ode

Hirmos: O Creator of heaven, ...

I choose you as a shelter and a protection for my life. O Mother of God, O pure Virgin, lead me to safe repose: channel of all-- good-- things and firm support of the faith----ful, O you who indeed are alone-- worthy of our praise.

I beseech you, O Virgin, quiet the storm-- in my soul and dispel the surge of my sadness, for you, O Bride of God, have given birth-- to the Lord: Mother of Christ, the Prince of---- Peace, O you who indeed are alone-- the all spotless one.



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Glory...

You who carried within you the Benefac--tor of all and the Cause of ev'ry good favor, let His abundant grace spring forth to all-- of-- us. You have the fulness of po----wer, since you've given birth to the Christ--, the almighty one.

Now

I am struck down by sickness and by distressing pa--ssions. I request your aid, O pure Virgin: hurry and help me now, for I know well-- that you are a ready treasure of heal----ings perfect and abundant, O all--blame--less-- one.

Fourth Ode

Hirmos: O my Lord, I have heard ...

Pacify the surge of my passions and quiet the storm and turbulence of my sins; for you are the blessed Bride of God and have given birth-- to the mer--ciful Lord.

You who **bore** the Compassionate, the Savior of **those** who praise you, O Vir--gin: grant that I, who put my trust in you, may enjoy the fulness of your kind--li--ness.

Glory...

We rejoice, O all blameless one, for the special gifts you have gran--ted to us; so we sing a hymn of thanks to you, whom we recognize as truly Mo--ther of God.

Now...

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You who are worthy of all praise, our hope and the refuge of our salva--tion, our defensive and unshaking wall, grant us to be safe from all cala--mi--ties.

Fifth Ode

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Hirmos: Give light to our hearts ...

Give me your pure joy, Virgin all pure and immaculate, you who gave **birth** to the Cause of happiness; and fill my heart-with the gladness of your Son--, our-- God. Save us from distress, O spotless Theoto--kos, you who gave **birth** to Salvation without end, the divine Peace-that surpasses human understan--ding.

Glory...

Dissipate the gloom and the darkness of my sinful deeds, and with your radiance fill our souls with joy, O bride of God--, who gave birth to the eter--nal-- Light.

Now...

Heal the misery of my pa--ssions, O spotless one, and make me worthy of your-- gracious care, and grant me health-through your constant and unfail--ing-- prayer.

Sixth Ode

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Hirmos: I pour out ...

O Virgin, beseech the Lord, your dearest Son, who deli--vered Himself-- to a grim death and saved my nature from death and corruption, to which I had been condemned by my many sins. Beseech Him that I may be saved from the hand of my ter--rible enemy.

O Virgin, I believe that your fervent prayer will protect-- me and save-- me from danger, dispelling ev'ry temptation and casting out of my way all the snares of the Evil One; so I implore you without cease: make me free from my pa--ssions and evil deeds.

Glory...

O Maiden, you have been given unto us as a wall-- behind which-- we find refuge, as a sure means of salvation for our souls, as a relief from distress and a pure delight. O Lady, save us at all times from our passions and all-- tribula--tions.

Now...

Behold, now, how ill I am and sick in bed! There is no-- healing for-- my sick body! I come to you and implore your great mercy, for you gave birth to the Savior of all the world. Deliver me from my disease, raising me from this bed-- of infirmity.

Seventh Ode

Hirmos: The young men of Judaea ...

When You wanted, O Savior, to fulfill in Your boun--ty for us Your saving plan, then You dwelt in the arms of the holy Virgin Mo--ther, giving her the world-- to protect. Blessed are You--, O our God, the God-- of our Fa--thers.

O most **pure** Virgin Mother, pray the **mer**ciful One to whom you have given birth so that we may be **freed** from all sins and all unclean--ness, and cry out-- with unshaken faith: Blessed are You--, O our God, the God-- of our Fa--thers.

Glory...

You established Your Mother as a wealth of salva--tion, a flowing source of life, a fortress for protection, a door open for pe--nance, for those who cry-- out to You in faith: Blessed are You--, O our God, the God-- of our Fa--thers.

Now

Grant, we pray, Theotokos, to our bodies and souls-- remedy from all disease, for anxiously we flee for salvation under your-- wings, O imma--culate Vir--gin, Mother of our-- Lord and Christ, the Sa--vior of our-- souls.

Eighth Ode

Hirmos: The King of heaven ...

Virgin and Maiden, turn not away from your children, who with faith-- run to you-- for assistance. They praise-- and exalt you fore--ver and ever.

A flow of healings you pour upon those who hymn you with assu--rance, O all-- spotless Virgin, praising and exalting your birthgiving forever.

Glory...

O most pure Virgin, you heal my weakness of spirit and the sick--ness of my-- weary body; therefore, gracious Lady, I'll sing to you forever. Now ...

O favored Virgin, you drive away the temptations and the sud--den attacks-- of my passions; so I sing your praises fore--ver and ever.

Ninth Ode

Hirmos: O Virgin immaculate ...

O Vir--gin, do not despise how my tears are flowing, for you are Mother of Christ the Compassionate, who wipes away from all faces the tears of weep--ing-- hearts.

O Vir--gin, pour in my heart rivers of rejoicing, for you received all the fulness of happiness; and cast away, holy Mother, the sadness of-- my-- sins.

O Vir--gin, be a defense, a protective shelter, a sturdy fortress, a stronghold unshakable, a source of joy and a refuge for those who come-- to-- you.

Glory...

O Vir--gin, enlighten us with the beams of your light, and cast away from us our gloomy ignorance: we who proclaim with devotion that you are Mo--ther of God.

Now...

In this-- valley of distress, overcome by sickness, I cry to you: in your mercy restore-- me. Replace my weakness by power, turn my disease-- into health.

Megalynaria

Pattern: Let us sing the praise ...

My whole body ails-- and my soul is sick because of my evil deeds and the mul--titude of my sins. To you I come for shel--ter, O Mary full of grace--, O hope of the hopeless, help me and save-- me.

O Lady and Mother of the Sa-vior, receive now the humble prayers of your poor unworthy ser-vants. Intercede, we beg-- you, before your Son, our Sa--vior, and be our mediatrix, **Queen** of the universe.

O Mother of God--, worthy of all praise, we sing this-- hymn to you and exalt-- you with joyful voice. Pray with the Forerun--ner and all the saints toge--ther that your Son, our Redeemer, may have mercy on us.

All you ranks and orders of the an--gels, and you, holy Forerunner, with the twelve apos--tles of Christ and you, holy mar--tyrs, with the Theoto--kos, pray eagerly the Savior that He may save our souls.

May the lips of all-- heretics be sealed because they refuse to bow before your all holy i--con, which is fashioned af--ter the blessed Hodigitria depicted by the holy Luke the apos--tle.